8the Grade Science	Student		
Redlands Middle School	Date	Score	/4

Hot Wheels: Part 2 Skill Builder

1. Which has more momentum, a 1000 kg car moving 30 m/s or a 2000 kg truck moving 10 m/s?





 Predict the outcome of this collision: A 75 kg tailback running 2 m/s is hit directly by a 100 kg linebacker moving 1 m/s.

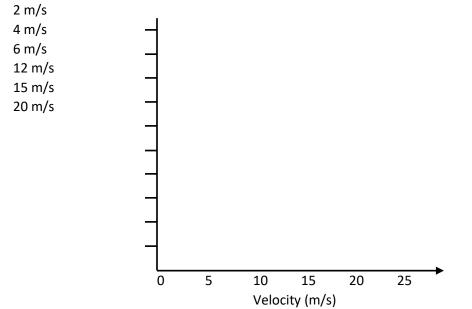


According to Newton's Second Law of Motion, Force = _____X ____.
The equation for momentum is similar; Momentum (ρ) = _____X ____.

Summarize the relationship between force / momentum, speed of an object, and the mass of the object:

- 4. $\rho = mv$ is the formula for
 - A. Acceleration
 - B. Momentum
 - C. Force
 - D. Percussion
- 5. F = ma is the formula for
 - A. Newton's First Law of Motion
 - B. Newton's Second Law of Motion
 - C. Force
 - D. B & C are correct
- 6. Summarize the Law of Conservation of Momentum:
- 7. Momentum:
 - A. The change of rate of an object
 - B. Can be transferred from one object to another
 - C. Depends on mass and velocity
 - D. None of the above
 - E. B & C

- 8. Calculate the momentum of a 100 kg linebacker running 12 m/s
 - A. 12000 kg·m/s
 - B. 1200 kg⋅m/s
 - C. 8.3 kg⋅m/s
 - D. .12 kg·m/s
- 9. Calculate the force of a 75 kg skydiver accelerating at the speed of gravity (9.8 m/s²). You should be able to figure this by estimating products.
 - A. 7.5 N
 - B. 7.65 N
 - C. 0.13 N
 - D. 735 N
- 10. A 50 kg student is skiing down a hill. Calculate and graph the momentum of the skier at the following velocities. Label the y axis (include units) and include a title:



11. A toy train runs consistently at 2 m/s. The engine weighs 2 kg and each additional car weighs 1 kg. Calculate and graph the following. Add all necessary labels and units. Include a meaningful title.

